|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| RELIGION  (Oldest to Youngest) | When was it founded?-5pts | Who was it’s founder?-5 pts | Primary books of scriptures/texts-5pts | Primary  Beliefs  (Make sure to include whether they are Polytheistic or Monotheistic in their beliefs)-25pts | Sacred Cities—7pts |
| Hinduism | Around 3000 BC | None---stories passed down | Vedas  Upanishads  Bhagavad Gita | -Polytheistic  -Reincarnation  -Dharma/Karma  -Caste System—  -Brahman—Creator with Vishnu (protection) and Shiva (Death)—various Avatars.  -Moksha—spirit is free/rest/peace | -Rivers like the Ganges OR India |
| Judaism | Around 2000 BC | Abraham | Torah—first 5 books of the old testament | -Monotheistic  -God’s Chosen People  -Belief that a Messiah will come to save the Jews from political and government oppression  -Follow 10 commandments/Law of Moses  -Pray  -Star of David represents revelation  -Passover, Yom Kippur | Jerusalem |
| Buddhism | 500-600 BC | Siddhartha  Guatama  (Buddha) | Tripitaka | -considered polytheistic  -4 noble truths (suffering)  -8fold path (right view, right intent, right speech, right act, right job, right effort, right mindful, right concentration  -No caste  -reincarnation  -goal is to reach Nirvana (perfect Peace) | --Bodhgaya (city)  Bodhi Tree in India  Monastery  Temples “stupa” |
| Christianity | 0 AD | Jesus Christ | New Testament  Old Testament | -Monotheistic-God the Father  -Savior Jesus Christ  -Christmas/Easter  -Judgement and Resurrection  -Holy Ghost  -Baptism and Conversion  -Repentance  -Golden Rule  -Sacrament  Religion for all-missionary work | Jerusalem  Galilee  Bethlehem |
| Islam | 572 AD | Muhammed | Koran(Quran) | -Monotheistic  -5 pillars of Islam  -Profession of faith/Belief in God (ONE God)  -Pray 5 times a day  -Charity (Almsgiving)/tithes  -Pilgrimage to Mecca(Hajj)  -Fasting during Ramadan  -last prophet Muhammed  -Hijab-headcovering/modesty  -Kaaba-black box (alter of Abraham)  --JIHAD= Holy War | Mecca(began)  Medina  Jerusalem |

Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**REVIEW: Comparison/Contrast Chart**

Directions: Using your notes from class or your Geography (RED) textbook pages 826-839, fill out the following chart.