|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| RELIGION(Oldest to Youngest) | When was it founded?-5pts | Who was it’s founder?-5 pts | Primary books of scriptures/texts-5pts | PrimaryBeliefs(Make sure to include whether they are Polytheistic or Monotheistic in their beliefs)-25pts | Sacred Cities—7pts |
| Hinduism | Around 3000 BC | None---stories passed down | VedasUpanishadsBhagavad Gita | -Polytheistic-Reincarnation-Dharma/Karma-Caste System—-Brahman—Creator with Vishnu (protection) and Shiva (Death)—various Avatars.-Moksha—spirit is free/rest/peace | -Rivers like the Ganges OR India |
| Judaism | Around 2000 BC | Abraham | Torah—first 5 books of the old testament | -Monotheistic-God’s Chosen People-Belief that a Messiah will come to save the Jews from political and government oppression-Follow 10 commandments/Law of Moses-Pray -Star of David represents revelation-Passover, Yom Kippur | Jerusalem |
| Buddhism | 500-600 BC | SiddharthaGuatama(Buddha) | Tripitaka | -considered polytheistic-4 noble truths (suffering)-8fold path (right view, right intent, right speech, right act, right job, right effort, right mindful, right concentration-No caste-reincarnation-goal is to reach Nirvana (perfect Peace) | --Bodhgaya (city)Bodhi Tree in IndiaMonasteryTemples “stupa” |
| Christianity | 0 AD | Jesus Christ | New TestamentOld Testament | -Monotheistic-God the Father-Savior Jesus Christ-Christmas/Easter-Judgement and Resurrection-Holy Ghost-Baptism and Conversion-Repentance-Golden Rule-SacramentReligion for all-missionary work | JerusalemGalileeBethlehem |
| Islam | 572 AD | Muhammed | Koran(Quran) | -Monotheistic-5 pillars of Islam -Profession of faith/Belief in God (ONE God) -Pray 5 times a day -Charity (Almsgiving)/tithes -Pilgrimage to Mecca(Hajj) -Fasting during Ramadan-last prophet Muhammed-Hijab-headcovering/modesty-Kaaba-black box (alter of Abraham)--JIHAD= Holy War | Mecca(began)MedinaJerusalem |

Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**REVIEW: Comparison/Contrast Chart**

Directions: Using your notes from class or your Geography (RED) textbook pages 826-839, fill out the following chart.